UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of Earliest Event Reported): March 11, 2024

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware
(State or other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

033-90866	**25-1615902**
(Commission File No.)	**(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)**
30 Isabella Street Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	**15212**
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)	**(Zip Code)**

(412) 825-1000
(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Not Applicable
(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8–K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2.):

☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a–12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a–12)

☐ Pre–commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d–2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d–2(b))

☐ Pre–commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e–4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e–4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol	Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered
Common Stock, $0.01 par value per share	WAB	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Item 1.01. Entry into a Material Definitive Agreement.

On March 11, 2024, Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation (the "Company") completed a public offering and sale of $500,000,000 aggregate principal amount of the Company's 5.611% Senior Notes due 2034 (the "notes"). The offering and sale of the notes was made pursuant to the Company's existing shelf registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-275386) (the "Registration Statement") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

The notes were issued pursuant to the Indenture, dated as of August 8, 2013 (the "Base Indenture"), by and between the Company and Computershare Trust Company, National Association (as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association), as trustee (the "Base Indenture Trustee"), as amended and supplemented by the second supplemental indenture, dated as of November 3, 2016 (the "Second Supplemental Indenture"), among the Company, the subsidiary guarantors party thereto and the Base Indenture Trustee, and as further amended and supplemented by the twelfth supplemental indenture, dated as of March 11, 2024 (the "Twelfth Supplemental Indenture" and, together with the Base Indenture and the Second Supplemental Indenture, the "Indenture"), among the Company, the subsidiary guarantors party thereto, the Base Indenture Trustee, and U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, as trustee for the notes (the "Notes Trustee").

The notes will bear interest at 5.611% per year, payable semi-annually on March 11 and September 11 of each year, commencing September 11, 2024. The notes will mature on March 11, 2034.

The Company may redeem the notes at any time prior to December 11, 2033, in whole or in part, by paying a "make-whole" premium, as described in the Indenture. At any time on or after December 11, 2033, the Company may redeem the notes, in whole or in part, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the notes being redeemed, plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the date of redemption.

All payments with respect to the notes will be fully and unconditionally guaranteed, jointly and severally, on an unsecured basis by each of the Company's current and future subsidiaries that is a guarantor under the Company's existing credit agreement, the 2024 Credit Agreement (as defined below), or any other debt of the Company or any other guarantor.

If a change of control triggering event (as defined in the Indenture) occurs, the Company must make an offer to purchase the notes at a price equal to 101% of their principal amount, plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the date of repurchase.

The notes are subject to customary events of default, as set forth in the Indenture. The notes are subject to covenants that limit the Company's ability, and the ability of the Company's restricted subsidiaries, to (i) incur, suffer to exist or guarantee any debt secured by certain liens, and (ii) enter into sale and leaseback transactions, in each case, subject to exceptions and qualifications, as set forth in the Indenture.

The notes will be the Company's senior unsecured obligations and will rank equally in right of payment with the Company's other senior unsecured indebtedness outstanding from time to time. The notes will be effectively subordinated to the Company's existing and future secured indebtedness to the extent of the assets securing that indebtedness and structurally subordinated to any existing and future indebtedness and other liabilities, including trade payables, of the Company's subsidiaries that do not guarantee the notes. The guarantees of the notes will be the senior unsecured obligations of each guarantor, ranking equally in right of payment with all existing and future unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness of such guarantor. The guarantees of the notes will be effectively subordinated to existing and future secured indebtedness of such guarantor to the extent of the value of any assets securing that indebtedness and structurally subordinated to the existing and future indebtedness and other liabilities, including trade payables, of subsidiaries of such guarantor that do not guarantee the notes.

The foregoing is a summary of the material terms of the Indenture. Accordingly, the foregoing is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of the Indenture. The Base Indenture was filed as Exhibit 4.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on August 8, 2013 and is incorporated herein by reference. The Second Supplemental Indenture was filed as Exhibit 4.2 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on November 3, 2016. The Twelfth Supplemental Indenture is attached hereto as Exhibit 4.3 and is incorporated herein by reference.

In connection with the public offering and sale of the notes, the Company is filing herewith as Exhibits 5.1 and 5.2, opinions of counsel relating to the validity of the notes.

As previously disclosed in the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on February 27, 2024, the Company further expects to enter into a new credit agreement by and among the Company, the other loan parties thereto from time to time, the lender parties thereto from time to time, PNC Bank, National Association, as Administrative Agent, and the other parties party thereto from time to time (the "2024 Credit Agreement"). The 2024 Credit Agreement will be with a syndicate of lenders and will provide for a single borrowing of term loans in an aggregate principal amount equal to $225.0 million, pursuant to the terms and conditions of the 2024 Credit Agreement (which will be substantially similar to the terms of the Company's 2022 credit agreement). The completion of the public offering by the Company of the notes was not conditioned upon the entry into or funding of the 2024 Credit Agreement. The 2024 Credit Agreement is expected to be entered into on or about March 14, 2024.

Item 2.03. Creation of a Direct Financial Obligation or an Obligation under an Off-Balance Sheet Arrangement of a Registrant.

The disclosure set forth above under Item 1.01 is hereby incorporated by reference into this Item 2.03.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

The following exhibits are furnished with this report on Form 8-K:

Exhibit No.	Description
4.1	Indenture, dated August 8, 2013, by and between Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation and Computershare Trust Company, National Association (as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association), as trustee (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed by Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation on August 8, 2013).
4.2	Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 3, 2016, by and among Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation, the subsidiary guarantors party thereto and Computershare Trust Company, National Association (as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association), as trustee (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed by Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation on November 3, 2016).
4.3	Twelfth Supplemental Indenture, dated March 11, 2024, by and among the Company, the subsidiary guarantors party thereto, Computershare Trust Company, National Association (as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association) and U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, as trustee for the Notes.
4.4	Form of 5.611% Senior Note due 2034 (included in Exhibit 4.3).
5.1	Opinion of Jones Day.
5.2	Opinion of Snell & Wilmer L.L.P.
23.1	Consent of Jones Day (included in Exhibit 5.1).
23.2	Consent of Snell & Wilmer L.L.P. (included in Exhibit 5.2).
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File within the Inline XBRL document.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Company has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION

By: /s/ John A. Olin

John A. Olin
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Date: March 11, 2024

Exhibit 4.3

TWELFTH SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE

Dated as of March 11, 2024

to

INDENTURE

Dated as of August 8, 2013

by and among

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION,
as Issuer

THE GUARANTORS PARTY HERETO,
as Guarantors

COMPUTERSHARE TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION,
as Original Trustee
(as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association)

and

U.S. BANK TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION,
as Series Trustee

$500,000,000 5.611% Notes due 2034

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
ARTICLE 1 DEFINITIONS		2
Section 1.01.	*Definitions*	2
ARTICLE 2 ESTABLISHMENT OF SECURITIES		8
Section 2.01.	*Title of Securities*	8
Section 2.02.	*Aggregate Principal Amount of Notes*	8
Section 2.03.	*Payment of Principal and Interest on the Notes*	9
Section 2.04.	*Denominations*	9
Section 2.05.	*Authentication*	9
Section 2.06.	*Optional Redemption*	9
Section 2.07.	*Offer to Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event*	11
Section 2.08.	*Additional Guarantees*	12
Section 2.09.	*Sinking Fund*	13
Section 2.10.	*Paying Agent*	13
Section 2.11.	*Limitation on Liens*	13
Section 2.12.	*Limitation on Sale and Leaseback Transactions*	14
Section 2.13.	*Satisfaction and Discharge; Defeasance*	15
Section 2.14.	*Events of Default*	16
ARTICLE 3 APPOINTMENT OF SERIES TRUSTEE		16
Section 3.01.	*Appointment of Series Trustee*	16
Section 3.02.	*Appointment of Registrar, Transfer Agent and Paying Agent*	17
Section 3.03.	*Corporate Trust Office*	17
ARTICLE 4 THE ORIGINAL TRUSTEE		17
Section 4.01.	*Acknowledgments*	17
Section 4.02.	*Duties Under Supplemental Indenture*	17
ARTICLE 5 THE SERIES TRUSTEE		17
Section 5.01.	*Representations and Warranties*	17
ARTICLE 6 GUARANTEES		18

Section 6.01. *Release of Guarantees* 18

ARTICLE 7 18
MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

Section 7.01. *Recitals by Company* 18
Section 7.02. *Application to Notes Only* 19
Section 7.03. *Benefits* 19
Section 7.04. *Effective Date* 19
Section 7.05. *Ratification* 19
Section 7.06. *Concerning the Original Trustee and the Series Trustee* 19
Section 7.07. *Separability* 20
Section 7.08. *Counterparts; Electronic Signatures* 20
Section 7.09. *GOVERNING LAW* 20

THIS TWELFTH SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE (this “**Supplemental Indenture**”) is made as of March 11, 2024, by and among WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the “**Company**”), each of the GUARANTORS (as defined herein), COMPUTERSHARE TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association), as legacy trustee (the “**Original Trustee**”), and U.S. BANK TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, as trustee for the Notes (the “**Series Trustee**”).

WHEREAS, the Company and the Original Trustee entered into that certain Indenture dated as of August 8, 2013, as supplemented by the Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 3, 2016, by and among the Company, the guarantors party thereto and the Original Trustee (together, the “**Original Indenture**”; the Original Indenture as supplemented by this Supplemental Indenture, the “**Indenture**”), which provides for the issuance by the Company from time to time of Securities, in one or more series as provided therein;

WHEREAS, the Company has determined to issue a series of Securities as provided herein;

WHEREAS, Section 2.2 of the Original Indenture provides that certain terms and conditions for each series of Securities issued by the Company and guaranteed by the Guarantors thereunder may be set forth in an indenture supplemental to the Indenture;

WHEREAS, Section 9.1(h) of the Original Indenture provides for the Company, the Guarantors and the Original Trustee to enter into an indenture supplemental to the Indenture to establish the form or terms of Securities of any series as provided by Sections 2.1 and 2.2 of the Original Indenture;

WHEREAS, Section 2.2.13 of the Original Indenture provides that a supplemental indenture establishing a series of Securities shall establish a trustee, authenticating agent and paying agent with respect to such series of Securities, if different from those set forth in the Original Indenture;

WHEREAS, the Company desires to appoint the Series Trustee as the trustee, authenticating agent and paying agent under the Indenture solely with respect the Notes issued hereunder and defined below, and the Series Trustee is willing to accept such appointment;

WHEREAS, the Company desires the Original Trustee to continue to serve as the Trustee under the Indenture with respect to all of the series of Securities as to which it has served and continues to serve as Trustee under the Original Indenture and for all other purposes under the Original Indenture (other than with respect to the Notes issued pursuant to this Supplemental Indenture); and

WHEREAS, all the conditions and requirements necessary to make this Supplemental Indenture, when duly executed and delivered, a valid and binding agreement in accordance with its terms and for the purposes herein expressed, have been performed and fulfilled;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the agreements and obligations set forth herein and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1
DEFINITIONS

Section 1.01. *Definitions*.

For all purposes of this Supplemental Indenture, except as otherwise expressly provided for or unless the context otherwise requires:

(a) Capitalized terms used but not defined herein shall have the respective meanings given to them in the Original Indenture;

(b) All references herein to Articles and Sections, unless otherwise specified, refer to the corresponding Articles and Sections of this Supplemental Indenture; and

(c) The following terms shall have the indicated definitions and if the definition of any of the following terms differs from its respective definition set forth in the Indenture, the definition set forth herein shall control:

"**Acceleration Event**" has the meaning specified in Section 2.14(b)(ii)(2).

"**Attributable Debt**" with regard to a Sale and Leaseback Transaction with respect to any Principal Property means, at the time of determination, the present value of the total net amount of rent required to be paid under such lease during the remaining term thereof (including any period for which such lease has been extended or may, at the option of the lessor, be extended), discounted at the rate of interest set forth or implicit in the terms of such lease (or, if not practicable to determine such rate, the weighted average interest rate per annum borne by the Notes then outstanding under the Indenture) compounded semi-annually. In the case of any lease which is terminable by the lessee upon the payment of a penalty, such net amount shall be the lesser of (x) the net amount determined assuming termination upon the first date such lease may be terminated (in which case the net amount shall also include the amount of the penalty, but shall not include any rent that would be required to be paid under such lease subsequent to the first date upon which it may be so terminated) or (y) the net amount determined assuming no such termination.

"**Board of Directors**" means the Board of Directors of the Company.

"**Capital Stock**" means:

(a) in the case of a corporation, capital stock;

(b) in the case of an association or business entity, any and all shares, interests, participations, rights or other equivalents (however designated) of capital stock;

(c) in the case of a partnership or limited liability company, partnership interests (whether general or limited) or membership interests, respectively; and

(d) any other interest or participation that confers on a Person the right to receive a share of the profits and losses of, or distributions of assets of, the issuing Person, but excluding from all of the foregoing any debt securities convertible into Capital Stock, whether or not such debt securities include any right of participation with Capital Stock.

"**Change of Control**" means the occurrence of any one of the following the Issue Date: (1) the direct or indirect sale, lease, transfer, conveyance or other disposition (other than by way of merger or consolidation), in one or a series of related transactions, of all or substantially all of the Company's assets and the assets of its Subsidiaries taken as a whole to any "person" (as that term is used in Section 13(d)(3) of the Exchange Act) other than to the Company or one of its Subsidiaries; (2) the consummation of any transaction (including, without limitation, any merger or consolidation) the result of which is that any "person" (as that term is used in Section 13(d)(3) of the Exchange Act) (other than the Company or one of its Subsidiaries) becomes the "beneficial owner" (as defined in Rules 13d-3 and 13d-5 under the Exchange Act), directly or indirectly, of more than 50% of the Company's outstanding Voting Stock, measured by voting power rather than number of shares; (3) the Company consolidates with, or merges with or into, any Person, or any Person consolidates with, or merges with or into, the Company, in any such event pursuant to a transaction in which any of the Company's outstanding Voting Stock or Voting Stock of such other Person is converted into or exchanged for cash, securities or other property, other than any such transaction where the Company's shares of Voting Stock outstanding immediately prior to such transaction constitute, or are converted into or exchanged for, a majority of the Voting Stock of the surviving Person immediately after giving effect to such transaction; (4) the first day on which the majority of the members of the Board of Directors cease to be Continuing Directors; or (5) the adoption of a plan relating to the Company's liquidation or dissolution.

"**Change of Control Offer**" has the meaning specified in Section 2.07.

"**Change of Control Payment Date**" has the meaning specified in Section 2.07.

"**Change of Control Triggering Event**" means the Notes cease to be rated Investment Grade by at least two of the three Rating Agencies on any date during the period (the "**Trigger Period**") commencing 60 days prior to the first public announcement by the Company of any Change of Control (or pending Change of Control) and ending 60 days following consummation of such Change of Control (which Trigger Period will be extended following consummation of a Change of Control for so long as any of the Rating Agencies has publicly announced that it is considering a possible ratings change). Unless at least two of the three Rating Agencies are providing a rating for the Notes, the Notes will be deemed to have ceased to be rated Investment Grade by at least two of the three Rating Agencies during that Trigger Period. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Change of Control Triggering Event will be deemed to have occurred in connection with any particular Change of Control unless and until such Change of Control has actually been consummated.

"**Company**" has the meaning specified in the preamble.

“**Consolidated Net Tangible Assets**” means, on the date of any determination, all assets minus:

(a) all applicable depreciation, amortization and other valuation reserves;

(b) all current liabilities; and

(c) all goodwill, trade names, trademarks, patents, unamortized debt discount and expenses and other like intangibles,

in each case as set forth on the most recently available consolidated balance sheet of the Company prepared in accordance with GAAP.

“**Continuing Director**” means, as of any date of determination, any member of the Board of Directors who:

(a) was a member of the Board of Directors on the Issue Date; or

(b) was nominated for election or elected to the Board of Directors with the approval of a majority of the Continuing Directors who were members of the Board of Directors at the time of such nomination or election.

“**Debt**” means (without duplication), with respect to any Person, (1) all obligations of such Person, to the extent such obligations would appear as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet of such Person, in accordance with GAAP, (a) for money borrowed, (b) evidenced by bonds, debentures, notes or other similar instruments, (c) in respect of letters of credit, bankers’ acceptances or similar facilities issued for the account of such Person, or (d) that constitute capital lease obligations of such Person, and (2) all guarantees by such Person of debt of another Person.

“**Depositary**” means with respect to the Notes, The Depository Trust Company, its nominees and their respective successors.

“**Exchange Act**” means the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

“**Fitch**” means Fitch Ratings, Inc., and its successors.

“**GAAP**” means generally accepted accounting principles in the United States as in effect from time to time.

“**Guarantor**” means, with respect to the Notes, each Person that executes this Supplemental Indenture as a guarantor and its respective successors and assigns and any other Person that executes a Notation of Guarantee in accordance with the provisions of the Indenture with respect to such Notes, in each case until the Guarantee of such Person with respect to such Notes has been released in accordance with the provisions of the Indenture.

“**H.15**” has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of Treasury Rate.

“**H.15 TCM**” has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of Treasury Rate.

“**incur**” means, directly or indirectly, to issue, assume, guaranty, incur, become directly or indirectly liable with respect to (including as a result of an acquisition (by way of merger, consolidation or otherwise)), or otherwise become responsible for, contingently or otherwise.

“**Indenture**” has the meaning specified in the preamble.

“**Investment Grade**” means a rating of Baa3 or better by Moody’s (or its equivalent under any successor rating category of Moody’s); a rating of BBB- or better by S&P (or its equivalent under any successor rating category of S&P); a rating of BBB- or better by Fitch (or its equivalent under any successor rating category of Fitch); and the equivalent investment grade credit rating from any replacement Rating Agency or Rating Agencies selected by the Company in accordance with the definition of “Rating Agency.”

“**Issue Date**” means, with respect to the Notes to be initially authenticated and delivered pursuant to Section 2.02, March 11, 2024.

“**Lien**” means any mortgage, pledge, hypothecation, encumbrance, security interest, statutory or other lien, or preference, priority or other security or similar agreement or preferential arrangement of any kind or nature whatsoever, including any conditional sale or other title retention having substantially the same economic effect as any of these.

“**Moody’s**” means Moody’s Investors Service, Inc., and its successors.

“**Net Proceeds**” means, with respect to a Sale and Leaseback Transaction, the aggregate amount of cash or cash equivalents received by the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary, less the sum of all payments, fees, commissions and expenses incurred in connection with such Sale and Leaseback Transaction, and less the amount (estimated reasonably and in good faith by the Company) of income, franchise, sales and other applicable taxes required to be paid by the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary in connection with such Sale and Leaseback Transaction in the taxable year that such Sale and Leaseback Transaction is consummated or in the immediately succeeding taxable year, the computation of which shall take into account the reduction in tax liability resulting from any available operating losses and net operating loss carryovers, tax credits and tax credit carryforwards, and similar tax attributes.

“**Notes**” has the meaning specified in Section 2.01.

“**Original Indenture**” has the meaning specified in the preamble.

“**Original Trustee**” has the meaning specified in the preamble.

“**Par Call Date**” has the meaning specified in Section 2.06(a).

“**Payment Default**” has the meaning specified in Section 2.14(b)(ii)(1).

"**Person**" means any individual, corporation, partnership, limited liability company, business trust, association, joint-stock company, joint venture, trust, incorporated or unincorporated organization or government or any agency or political subdivision thereof.

"**Principal Property**" means any manufacturing plant, warehouse, office building or parcel of real property owned or leased by the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary, whether owned on the date hereof or thereafter, that has a gross book value in excess of 1% of the Company's Consolidated Net Tangible Assets. Any plant, warehouse, office building or parcel of real property, or portion thereof, which the Board of Directors determines by resolution is not of material importance to the business conducted by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries taken as a whole will not be Principal Property.

"**Rating Agency**" means each of Moody's, S&P and Fitch; provided, that if any of Moody's, S&P or Fitch ceases to provide rating services to issuers or investors, the Company may appoint another "nationally recognized statistical rating organization" as such term is defined in Section 3(a)(62) of the Exchange Act as a replacement for such Rating Agency; provided, that the Company shall give written notice of such appointment to the Series Trustee.

"**Remaining Life**" has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of Treasury Rate.

"**Restricted Subsidiary**" means any Subsidiary of the Company other than an Unrestricted Subsidiary.

"**S&P**" means S&P Global Ratings, a division of S&P Global Inc., and its successors.

"**Sale and Leaseback Transaction**" means any arrangement whereby the Company or any of its Subsidiaries has sold or transferred, or will sell or transfer, property and has or will take back a lease pursuant to which the rental payments are calculated to amortize the purchase price of the property substantially over the useful life of such property.

"**Securities Act**" means the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

"**Series Trustee**" has the meaning specified in the preamble.

"**Special Purpose Subsidiary**" means a Subsidiary that is engaged solely in the business of acquiring, selling, collecting, financing or refinancing receivables, accounts (as defined in the Uniform Commercial Code as in effect in any jurisdiction from time to time) and other accounts and receivables (including any thereof constituting or evidenced by chattel paper, instruments or general intangibles), all proceeds thereof and all rights (contractual and other), collateral and other assets relating thereto.

"**Subsidiary**" means any entity of which the Company, or the Company and one or more of its Subsidiaries, or any one or more of its Subsidiaries, directly or indirectly, own more than 50% of the outstanding voting stock.

"**Supplemental Indenture**" has the meaning specified in the preamble.

“**Treasury Rate**” means, with respect to any redemption date, the yield determined by the Company in accordance with the following two paragraphs.

The Treasury Rate shall be determined by the Company after 4:15 p.m., New York City time (or after such time as yields on U.S. government securities are posted daily by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System), on the third Business Day preceding the redemption date based upon the yield or yields for the most recent day that appear after such time on such day in the most recent statistical release published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System designated as “Selected Interest Rates (Daily)—H.15” (or any successor designation or publication) (“**H.15**”) under the caption “U.S. government securities—Treasury constant maturities—Nominal” (or any successor caption or heading) (“**H.15 TCM**”). In determining the Treasury Rate, the Company shall select, as applicable: (1) the yield for the Treasury constant maturity on H.15 exactly equal to the period from the redemption date to the Par Call Date (the “**Remaining Life**”); or (2) if there is no such Treasury constant maturity on H.15 exactly equal to the Remaining Life, the two yields—one yield corresponding to the Treasury constant maturity on H.15 immediately shorter than and one yield corresponding to the Treasury constant maturity on H.15 immediately longer than the Remaining Life—and shall interpolate to the Par Call Date on a straight-line basis (using the actual number of days) using such yields and rounding the result to three decimal places; or (3) if there is no such Treasury constant maturity on H.15 shorter than or longer than the Remaining Life, the yield for the single Treasury constant maturity on H.15 closest to the Remaining Life. For purposes of this paragraph, the applicable Treasury constant maturity or maturities on H.15 shall be deemed to have a maturity date equal to the relevant number of months or years, as applicable, of such Treasury constant maturity from the redemption date.

If on the third Business Day preceding the redemption date H.15 TCM is no longer published, the Company shall calculate the Treasury Rate based on the rate per annum equal to the semi-annual equivalent yield to maturity at 11:00 a.m., New York City time, on the second Business Day preceding such redemption date of the United States Treasury security maturing on, or with a maturity that is closest to, the Par Call Date, as applicable. If there is no United States Treasury security maturing on the Par Call Date but there are two or more United States Treasury securities with a maturity date equally distant from the Par Call Date, one with a maturity date preceding the Par Call Date and one with a maturity date following the Par Call Date, the Company shall select the United States Treasury security with a maturity date preceding the Par Call Date. If there are two or more United States Treasury securities maturing on the Par Call Date or two or more United States Treasury securities meeting the criteria of the preceding sentence, the Company shall select from among these two or more United States Treasury securities the United States Treasury security that is trading closest to par based upon the average of the bid and asked prices for such United States Treasury securities at 11:00 a.m., New York City time. In determining the Treasury Rate in accordance with the terms of this paragraph, the semi-annual yield to maturity of the applicable United States Treasury security shall be based upon the average of the bid and asked prices (expressed as a percentage of principal amount) at 11:00 a.m., New York City time, of such United States Treasury security, and rounded to three decimal places.

“**Trigger Period**” has the meaning assigned to such term in the definition of Change of Control Triggering Event.

“**Unrestricted Subsidiary**” means any Subsidiary of the Company:

(1) the principal business of which consists of finance, banking, credit, leasing, insurance, financial services or other similar operations;

(2) which is a Special Purpose Subsidiary;

(3) substantially all the assets of which consist of the Capital Stock of a Subsidiary or Subsidiaries engaged in the operations referred to in the preceding clauses (1) or (2); or

(4) designated as an Unrestricted Subsidiary by resolution of the Board of Directors and which, in the opinion of the Board of Directors, is not of material importance to the business conducted by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries taken as a whole.

“**Voting Stock**” solely as used in the definition of the term “Change of Control,” means, with respect to any Person as of any date, the Capital Stock of such Person that is at the time entitled to vote generally in the election of the board of directors of such Person.

ARTICLE 2
ESTABLISHMENT OF SECURITIES

The following provisions of this Article 2 and certain provisions of Article 3 are made pursuant to Section 2.2 of the Original Indenture in order to establish and set forth the terms of the series of Securities described in Section 2.01.

Section 2.01. *Title of Securities*.

There is hereby established a series of Securities designated the “5.611% Senior Notes due 2034” (the “**Notes**”).

Section 2.02. *Aggregate Principal Amount of Notes*.

There are initially to be authenticated and delivered $500,000,000 principal amount of the Notes. Such principal amount of the Notes may be increased from time to time pursuant to Section 2.2 of the Original Indenture.

All Notes of this series need not be issued at the same time and such series may be reopened at any time, without the consent of any Holder, for issuances of additional Notes of such series. Any such additional Notes will have the same ranking, interest rate, maturity date, redemption rights and other terms as the Notes initially issued, other than the issue date, the issue price and, if applicable, the first interest payment date and the first date from which interest will accrue. Any such additional Notes, together with the Notes initially issued, will constitute a single series of Securities under the Indenture; *provided*, *however*, that if such additional Notes are not fungible for U.S. federal income tax purposes with the originally issued Notes, such additional Notes shall be issued under a separate CUSIP number.

Nothing contained in this Section 2.02 or elsewhere in this Supplemental Indenture, or in the Notes, is intended to or shall limit execution by the Company or the Guarantors or authentication or delivery by the Series Trustee of Notes under the circumstances contemplated by Sections 2.7, 2.8, 2.11 and 9.6 of the Original Indenture.

The Notes shall be issued in registered form without coupons. The Notes shall be in substantially the form of Exhibit A hereto. The form of the Series Trustee's certificate of authentication for the Notes shall be in substantially the form set forth in the form of Note attached hereto. Each Note shall be dated the date of authentication thereof. The entire initially issued principal amount of the Notes shall initially be evidenced by one or more Global Securities registered in the name of the Depositary. The Notes shall not be issuable in definitive form except under limited circumstances specified in Section 2.14 of the Original Indenture.

Section 2.03. *Payment of Principal and Interest on the Notes*.

The Notes will mature on March 11, 2034. If March 11, 2034 is not a Business Day, the related payment of interest and principal on such maturity date shall be made on the next succeeding Business Day, as if it were made on the date such payment was due, and no interest on such payment shall accrue for the period from and after March 11, 2034. The Notes shall bear interest at the rate of 5.611% per annum. Interest on the Notes will be payable semi-annually, in cash, in arrears on March 11 and September 11 of each year, commencing on September 11, 2024, to the Holders thereof at the close of business on the immediately preceding February 25 and August 28 of each year. Interest on the Notes will accrue from and including the most recent date to which interest has been paid or provided for or, if no interest has been paid or provided for, from and including the Issue Date. Interest on the Notes will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months. If any Interest Payment Date (as defined in the form of Note attached hereto as Exhibit A) on the Notes is not a Business Day, the payment of interest will be made on the next succeeding Business Day and no additional interest will accrue on the amount so payable for the period from and after such Interest Payment Date to the next succeeding Business Day.

Section 2.04. *Denominations*.

The Notes will be issued in denominations of $2,000 and integral multiples of $1,000 in excess thereof.

Section 2.05. *Authentication*.

The Series Trustee or an authenticating agent shall authenticate and deliver the Notes in accordance with Section 2.3 of the Original Indenture.

Section 2.06. *Optional Redemption*.

(a) Prior to December 11, 2033 (the "**Par Call Date**"), the Company may redeem the Notes at its option, in whole or in part, at any time and from time to time, at a redemption price (expressed as a percentage of principal amount and rounded to three decimal places) equal to the greater of:

(1) (a) the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest thereon discounted to the redemption date (assuming the Notes matured on the Par Call Date) on a semi-annual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months) at the Treasury Rate plus 20 basis points less (b) interest accrued thereon to the date of redemption, and

(2) 100% of the principal amount of the Notes to be redeemed,

plus, in either case, accrued and unpaid interest thereon to, but not including, the redemption date.

(b) On or after the Par Call Date, the Company may redeem the Notes at its option, in whole or in part, at any time and from time to time, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Notes being redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest thereon to, but not including, the redemption date.

(c) The Company's actions and determinations in determining the redemption price shall be conclusive and binding for all purposes, absent manifest error.

(d) Unless the Company defaults in payment of the redemption price, on and after the redemption date, interest will cease to accrue on the Notes or portions thereof called for redemption.

(e) The calculation or determination of the redemption price shall be made by the Company or on its behalf by such Person as the Company shall designate. For the avoidance of doubt, the calculation or determination of the redemption price, including the determination of any Treasury Rate, shall not be the obligation or responsibility of the Series Trustee or Paying Agent.

(f) Installments of interest on Notes that are due and payable on Interest Payment Dates falling on or prior to a redemption date will be payable on the Interest Payment Date to the registered Holders as of the close of business on the relevant record date.

(g) Notice of any redemption will be mailed or electronically delivered (or otherwise transmitted in accordance with the Depositary's procedures), in accordance with Section 10.1 of the Original Indenture, at least 10 days but not more than 60 days before the redemption date to each Holder of Notes to be redeemed, except that redemption notices may be given more than 60 days prior to a redemption date if the notice is issued in connection with a defeasance or a satisfaction and discharge of the Indenture pursuant to Article VIII of the Original Indenture.

The notice shall identify the Notes to be redeemed and corresponding CUSIP, ISIN or Common Code numbers, as applicable, and will state:

(1) the redemption date;

(2) the redemption price or the methodology for the calculation thereof and the amount of accrued interest, if any, to be paid;

(3) if any Global Security is being redeemed in part, the portion of the principal amount of such Global Security to be redeemed and that, after the redemption date upon surrender of such Global Security, the principal amount thereof will be decreased by the portion thereof redeemed pursuant thereto;

(4) if any Certificated Security is being redeemed in part, the portion of the principal amount of such Certificated Security to be redeemed, and that, after the redemption date, upon surrender of such Certificated Security, a new Certificated Security in principal amount equal to the unredeemed portion thereof will be issued in the name of the Holder thereof upon cancellation of the original Certificated Security;

(5) the name and address of the Paying Agent(s) to which the Notes are to be surrendered for redemption;

(6) that the Notes called for redemption must be surrendered to the relevant Paying Agent to collect the redemption price;

(7) that, unless the Company defaults in making such redemption payment, interest on the Notes called for redemption cease to accrue on and after the redemption date;

(8) that the Notes called for redemption must be surrendered to the Paying Agent to collect the redemption price;

(9) the paragraph of the Notes and/or Section of the Indenture or any supplemental indenture pursuant to which the Notes called for redemption are being redeemed; and

(10) that no representation is made as to the correctness or accuracy of the CUSIP, ISIN or Common Code numbers, if any, listed in such notice or printed on the Notes.

At the Company's written request delivered at least 20 days prior to the redemption date (unless a shorter notice period is agreed to by the Series Trustee), the Series Trustee shall give the notice of redemption in the Company's name and at the Company's expense.

(h) In the case of a partial redemption, selection of the Notes for redemption will be made pro rata, by lot or by such other method as the Series Trustee in its sole discretion deems appropriate and fair. No Notes of a principal amount of $2,000 or less will be redeemed in part. If any Note is to be redeemed in part only, the notice of redemption that relates to the Note will state the portion of the principal amount of the Note to be redeemed. A new Note in a principal amount equal to the unredeemed portion of the Note will be issued in the name of the holder of the Note upon surrender for cancellation of the original Note. For so long as the Notes are held by the Depositary (or another depositary), the redemption of the Notes shall be done in accordance with the policies and procedures of the depositary.

Section 2.07. *Offer to Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event*.

Upon the occurrence of a Change of Control Triggering Event with respect to the Notes, unless the Company has exercised its right to redeem the Notes as set forth in Section 2.06(a), each Holder of the Notes shall have the right to require the Company to purchase all or a portion (equal to $2,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000 in excess thereof) of such Holder's Notes as set forth in this Section 2.07 (the "**Change of Control Offer**"), at a purchase price equal to 101% of the aggregate principal amount thereof plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but excluding, the date of purchase.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, installments of interest on the Notes that are due and payable on Interest Payment Dates falling on or prior to the Change of Control Payment Date (as defined below) will be payable on the applicable Interest Payment Date to the registered Holders as of the close of business on the relevant record date.

Within 30 days following the date upon which a Change of Control Triggering Event with respect to the Notes occurs or, at the Company's option, prior to any Change of Control but after the public announcement of the pending Change of Control, the Company shall be required to deliver a written notice to each Holder of Notes at its registered address, with a copy to the Series Trustee, which written notice will govern the terms of the Change of Control Offer. Such written notice will state, among other things, the purchase date, which shall be no earlier than 30 days nor later than 60 days from the date such written notice is delivered, other than as may be required by law (the "**Change of Control Payment Date**"). The written notice, if delivered prior to the date of consummation of the Change of Control, shall state that the Change of Control Offer is conditioned on the Change of Control being consummated on or prior to the Change of Control Payment Date. Holders of Notes electing to have such Notes repurchased pursuant to a Change of Control Offer shall be required to surrender their Notes, with the form entitled "Option of Holder to Elect Purchase" on the reverse of the Note completed, to the Paying Agent at the address specified in the written notice, or transfer the Holder's Notes to the Paying Agent by book-entry transfer pursuant to the applicable procedures of the Paying Agent, prior to the close of business on the third Business Day prior to the Change of Control Payment Date.

The Company shall not be required to make a Change of Control Offer with respect to the Notes if a third party makes such an offer in the manner, at the times and otherwise in compliance with the requirements for such an offer if it had been made by the Company, and such third party purchases all Notes properly tendered and not withdrawn under its offer.

The Company shall comply in all material respects with the requirements, to the extent applicable, of Rule 14e-1 under the Exchange Act and any other securities laws and regulations thereunder to the extent those laws and regulations are applicable in connection with the repurchase of Notes as a result of a Change of Control Triggering Event. To the extent that the provisions of any such securities laws or regulations conflict with this Section 2.07, the Company shall comply with those securities laws and regulations and shall not be deemed to have breached the Company's obligations under the Change of Control Offer provisions of the Notes by virtue of any such conflict.

Section 2.08. *Additional Guarantees*.

If, after the date of this Supplemental Indenture, any Subsidiary that is not already a Guarantor (including, without limitation, any Subsidiary acquired or created after the date of this Supplemental Indenture) guarantees any Debt of either the Company or a Guarantor, then in either case that Subsidiary shall become a Guarantor by executing a supplemental indenture and delivering it to the Series Trustee within 15 Business Days of the date on which it guaranteed such Debt.

Section 2.09. *Sinking Fund*.

The Notes shall not have the benefit of a sinking fund.

Section 2.10. *Paying Agent.*

In accordance with Article 3, the Series Trustee shall initially serve as Paying Agent with respect to the Notes, with the place of payment for all Notes initially being the Corporate Trust Office of the Series Trustee.

Section 2.11. *Limitation on Liens*.

(a) The Company shall not, and shall not permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, incur, suffer to exist or guarantee any Debt secured by a Lien on any Principal Property or on any shares of stock of (or other interests in) any Restricted Subsidiary (in each case, whether owned on the date of this Supplemental Indenture or hereafter acquired) without making effective a provision that the Notes shall be secured equally and ratably with (or prior to) such secured Debt, for so long as such secured Debt will be so secured.

(b) The restriction set forth in paragraph (a) above shall not apply to Debt secured by:

(i) any Liens existing prior to the Issue Date;

(ii) any Liens on property of, shares of stock of (or other interests in) or Debt of any entity existing at the time such entity becomes a Restricted Subsidiary;

(iii) any Liens on property of, shares of stock of (or other interests in) or Debt of any entity (a) existing at the time of acquisition of such property or shares (or other interests) (including acquisition through merger or consolidation), provided that any such Lien was in existence prior to the date of such acquisition, was not incurred in anticipation thereof and does not extend to any other property, (b) to secure the payment of all or any part of the purchase price of such property or shares (or other interests) or the costs of construction or improvement of such property or (c) to secure any Debt incurred prior to, at the time of, or within 270 days after the later of the acquisition, the completion of construction or the commencement of full operation of such property or within 270 days after the acquisition of such shares (or other interests) for the purpose of financing all or any part of the purchase price of such property or shares (or other interests) or the costs of construction thereon;

(iv) any Liens in favor of the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary;

(v) any Liens in favor of, or required by contracts with, governmental entities; and

(vi) any extension, renewal or replacement of any Lien referred to in any of the preceding clauses, provided that such extension, renewal or replacement Lien will be limited to the same property that secured the Lien so extended, renewed or replaced and will not exceed the principal amount of Debt so secured at the time of such extension, renewal or replacement.

(c) Notwithstanding the restrictions set forth in paragraph (a) above, the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary may incur, suffer to exist or guarantee any Debt secured by a Lien on any Principal Property or on any shares of stock of (or other interests in) any Restricted Subsidiary if, after giving effect thereto and together with the value of Attributable Debt outstanding pursuant to Section 2.12(c), the aggregate amount of such Debt outstanding does not exceed the greater of 15% of the Company's Consolidated Net Tangible Assets and $200.0 million.

For purposes of this Section 2.11, an "**acquisition**" of property (including real, personal or intangible property or shares of Capital Stock or Debt) shall include any transaction or series of transactions by which the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary acquires, directly or indirectly, an interest, or an additional interest (to the extent thereof), in such property, including an acquisition through merger or consolidation with, or an acquisition of an interest in, a Person owning an interest in such property.

This Section 2.11 has been included in this Supplemental Indenture expressly and solely for the benefit of the Notes.

Section 2.12. *Limitation on Sale and Leaseback Transactions*.

(a) The Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries shall not enter into any Sale and Leaseback Transaction with respect to any Principal Property unless:

(i) the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary would be entitled to incur Debt secured by a Lien on the Principal Property involved in such Sale and Leaseback Transaction at least equal in amount to the Attributable Debt with respect to such Sale and Leaseback Transaction, without equally and ratably securing the Notes pursuant to Section 2.11; or

(ii) the proceeds of such Sale and Leaseback Transaction are at least equal to the fair market value of the affected Principal Property (as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors) and the Company applies an amount equal to the Net Proceeds of such Sale and Leaseback Transaction within 180 days of such Sale and Leaseback Transaction to any (or a combination) of:

(A) the prepayment or retirement of the Notes,

(B) the prepayment or retirement (other than any mandatory retirement, mandatory prepayment or sinking fund payment or by payment at maturity) of other Debt of the Company or of a Restricted Subsidiary (other than Debt that is subordinated to the Notes or Debt owed to the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary) that matures more than 12 months after its creation or matures less than 12 months after its creation but by its terms being renewable or extendible, at the option of the obligor in respect thereof, beyond 12 months from its creation, or

(C) the purchase, construction, development, expansion or improvement of other comparable property.

(b) The restriction set forth in paragraph (a) above shall not apply to any Sale and Leaseback Transaction, and there shall be excluded from Attributable Debt in any computation described in this Section 2.12 or in Section 2.11(c), with respect to any such transaction:

(i) solely between the Company and a Restricted Subsidiary or solely between Restricted Subsidiaries; or

(ii) in which the applicable lease is for a term, including renewal rights, of not more than three years.

(c) Notwithstanding the restrictions set forth in paragraph (a) above, the Company will be permitted to enter into Sale and Leaseback Transactions otherwise prohibited by this Section 2.12, the Attributable Debt with respect to which, together with all Debt outstanding pursuant to Section 2.11(c), without duplication, do not exceed the greater of 15% of the Company's Consolidated Net Tangible Assets measured at the closing date of the Sale and Leaseback Transaction and $200.0 million.

This Section 2.12 has been included in this Supplemental Indenture expressly and solely for the benefit of the Notes.

Section 2.13. *Satisfaction and Discharge; Defeasance*.

The provisions of Section 8.1 of the Original Indenture, together with the other provisions of Article VIII of the Original Indenture, shall be applicable to the Notes. The provisions of Section 8.1(b) of the Original Indenture shall apply to the covenants set forth in Section 2.07, Section 2.08, Section 2.11, Section 2.12 of this Supplemental Indenture and the events of default in Section 2.14(b)(i), Section 2.14(b)(ii) and Section 2.14(b)(iii) of this Supplemental Indenture as well as to the covenants and Events of Defaults set forth in the Original Indenture (other than (i) those covenants and Events of Default expressly identified in the Original Indenture as surviving such covenant defeasance and (ii) solely with respect to a failure to comply with any of those covenants expressly identified in the Original Indenture as surviving such covenant defeasance, Section 6.1(d) of the Original Indenture). In addition, upon any such covenant defeasance pursuant to Section 8.1(b) of the Original Indenture, the Guarantees shall be released as set forth in Section 6.01(a)(iii).

Section 2.14. *Events of Default*.

(a) Solely with respect to the Notes, the first paragraph of Section 6.1 of the Original Indenture shall be amended as follows:

(i) Clause (d) shall be amended by replacing "90 days" with "60 days" therein.

(b) The term "**Event of Default**" as used in this Indenture with respect to the Notes shall include the following described event in addition to those set forth in Section 6.1 of the Original Indenture:

(i) failure to make the required payment in connection with a Change of Control Triggering Event when due and payable in accordance with Section 2.07;

(ii) default under any of the Company's or its Restricted Subsidiaries' Debt, whether such Debt currently exists or is incurred after the Issue Date, if that default:

(1) is caused by a failure to pay principal on such Debt at its stated final maturity (after giving effect to any applicable grace periods provided in such Debt) (a "**Payment Default**"); or

(2) results in the acceleration of such Debt prior to its express maturity (an "**Acceleration Event**"),

and (i) in each case, the principal amount of any such Debt, together with the principal amount of any other such Debt under which there has been a Payment Default or an Acceleration Event, aggregates $100 million or more and (ii) in the case of a Payment Default, such Debt is not discharged and, in the case of an Acceleration Event, such acceleration is not rescinded or annulled, within 10 days after written notice has been given by the Series Trustee or the Holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Notes then outstanding;

(iii) any of the Guarantees of the Notes is held in any judicial proceeding to be unenforceable or invalid or, except as permitted by the Indenture, ceases for any reason to be in full force and effect, or any Guarantor denies or disaffirms its obligations under its Guarantee with respect to the Notes.

ARTICLE 3
APPOINTMENT OF SERIES TRUSTEE

Section 3.01. *Appointment of Series Trustee.*

Pursuant to the Original Indenture, the Company hereby appoints the Series Trustee as Trustee under the Original Indenture with respect to the Notes, and only with respect to the Notes, and vests in and confirms with the Series Trustee all rights, powers, trusts, privileges, duties and obligations of a Trustee under the Indenture with respect to the Notes. There shall continue to be vested in and confirmed with the Original Trustee all of its rights, powers, trusts, privileges, duties and obligations as Trustee under the Original Indenture with respect to all of the series of Securities as to which it has served and continues to serve as Trustee under the Original Indenture. With respect to the Notes, all references to the Trustee in the Original Indenture shall be understood to be references to the Series Trustee.

Section 3.02. *Appointment of Registrar, Transfer Agent and Paying Agent.*

The Company hereby appoints the Series Trustee as Registrar, Transfer Agent and Paying Agent upon whom notices and demands may be served, in each case, with respect to the Notes.

Section 3.03. *Corporate Trust Office.*

For any purposes relating to the Notes or the Series Trustee, references in the Original Indenture to the office of the Trustee shall be deemed to refer to the Corporate Trust Office of the Series Trustee, which is located at U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Attention: Global Corporate Trust Services – Administrator, Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation, 225 W. Station Square Drive, Suite 380, Pittsburgh, PA 15219.

ARTICLE 4
THE ORIGINAL TRUSTEE

Section 4.01. *Acknowledgments.*

The Original Trustee hereby acknowledges that it will not serve as the Trustee under the Original Indenture with respect to the Notes; and the parties hereto expressly acknowledge and agree that the Original Trustee shall have no liabilities, duties or obligations of any kind (under the Indenture or otherwise) with respect to the Notes or the issuance thereof and that the Original Trustee shall have no responsibility or liability for the sufficiency or effectiveness of this Supplemental Indenture for any purpose.

Section 4.02. *Duties Under Supplemental Indenture.*

The Original Trustee shall have no liabilities, duties or obligations under or in respect of this Supplemental Indenture, and no implied duties or obligations of any kind shall be read into this Supplemental Indenture on the part of the Original Trustee.

ARTICLE 5
THE SERIES TRUSTEE

Section 5.01. *Representations and Warranties.*

The Series Trustee hereby represents and warrants to the Original Trustee and the Company that:

(a) The Series Trustee is qualified and eligible, under the Original Indenture and the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended, to act as Trustee under the Indenture.

(b) This Supplemental Indenture has been duly authorized, executed and delivered on behalf of the Trustee and constitutes its legal, valid and binding obligation.

ARTICLE 6
GUARANTEES

Section 6.01. *Release of Guarantees*.

Section 9A.4(a) of the Indenture shall be amended by replacing that section of the Indenture with the following, but only with respect to the Notes:

(a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Indenture, the Guarantee of any Guarantor may be released upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this Section 9A.4. Provided that no Event of Default shall have occurred and shall be continuing under this Indenture, any Guarantee incurred by a Guarantor pursuant to this Article IX-A shall be unconditionally released and discharged automatically:

(i) in connection with any sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of that Guarantor (including by way of merger or consolidation) to a Person that is not (either before or after giving effect to such transaction) the Company or a Subsidiary;

(ii) in connection with any sale or other disposition of all of the Capital Stock of a Guarantor to a Person that is not (either before or after giving effect to such transaction) the Company or a Subsidiary;

(iii) upon defeasance or satisfaction and discharge of the Notes as provided in Article VIII of the Indenture; or

(iv) at such time as such Guarantor ceases to guarantee Debt, of the Company or a Guarantor, other than any such Debt the guarantee of which by the Guarantor will be released concurrently with the release of the Guarantor's Guarantee of the Notes; *provided* that such cessation does not result from payment under such guarantee.

ARTICLE 7
MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

Section 7.01. *Recitals by Company*.

(a) The recitals in this Supplemental Indenture are made by the Company only and not by the Original Trustee or the Series Trustee, and all of the provisions contained in the Original Indenture in respect of the rights, privileges, immunities, indemnities, powers and duties of the Trustee shall be applicable in respect of the Series Trustee and the Notes and of this Supplemental Indenture as fully and with like effect as if set forth herein in full. No provision of this Indenture shall require the Series Trustee to expend or risk its own funds or incur any liability. The Series Trustee may refuse to perform any duty or exercise any right or power unless it receives indemnity satisfactory to it against any loss, liability or expense, and it shall have no liability or responsibility for any action or inaction of the Original Trustee or in connection with any other series of Securities other than the Notes as set forth herein.

(b) It is hereby confirmed that all the rights, powers, trusts and duties of the Original Trustee, as Trustee, under the Indenture, other than this Supplemental Indenture, and in respect of all Series of the Securities which have been issued prior to the date hereof and remain outstanding, shall continue to be vested in the Original Trustee.

Section 7.02. *Application to Notes Only*.

Each and every term and condition contained in this Supplemental Indenture that modifies, amends or supplements the terms and conditions of the Original Indenture shall apply only to the Notes established hereby and not to any future series of Securities established under the Original Indenture. Nothing herein shall constitute an amendment, supplement or waiver requiring approval of any of the holders of any existing Securities of a Series pursuant to Section 9.2 of the Original Indenture.

Section 7.03. *Benefits*.

Nothing contained in this Supplemental Indenture shall or shall be construed to confer upon any person other than a Holder of the Notes, the Company, the Original Trustee and the Series Trustee any right or interest to avail itself of any benefit under any provision of the Original Indenture, the Notes or this Supplemental Indenture.

Section 7.04. *Effective Date*.

This Supplemental Indenture shall be effective as of the date first above written upon the execution and delivery hereof by each of the parties hereto.

Section 7.05. *Ratification*.

As supplemented hereby, the Original Indenture is in all respects ratified and confirmed and all the terms, provisions and conditions thereof remain in full force and effect.

Section 7.06. *Concerning the Original Trustee and the Series Trustee.*

(a) Nothing contained herein or in the Original Indenture shall constitute the Original Trustee and the Series Trustee as co-trustees of the same trust and each of the Original Trustee and the Series Trustee shall be a Trustee of a trust or trusts under the Original Indenture separate and apart from any trust or trusts administered by any other such Trustee.

(b) The Company's obligation and covenant to reimburse each of the Original Trustee and the Series Trustee for reasonable disbursements, advances and expenses and to indemnify and hold harmless each of the Original Trustee and the Series Trustee, as applicable, pursuant to, and in accordance with, the terms of Section 7.6 of the Original Indenture shall extend to any and all loss, liability or expense incurred by the Original Trustee or the Series Trustee, as applicable (without gross negligence or willful misconduct in each instance on the part of Original Trustee or Series Trustee, as applicable, and the action or inaction of one trustee shall not affect the rights, protections and indemnities of any other trustee), arising out of or in connection with any series of the Securities under the Indenture, regardless of whether the Original Trustee or the Series Trustee, as applicable, is the respective Trustee of such series of the Securities.

Section 7.07. *Separability*.

In case any provision in this Supplemental Indenture or in the Notes shall be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.

Section 7.08. *Counterparts; Electronic Signatures*.

This Supplemental Indenture may be executed in any number of counterparts and by the parties hereto in separate counterparts, each of which when so executed shall be deemed to be an original and all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same agreement. The exchange of copies of this Supplemental Indenture and of signature pages by facsimile or PDF transmission shall constitute effective execution and delivery of this Supplemental Indenture as to the parties hereto and may be used in lieu of the original Supplemental Indenture for all purposes. Signatures of the parties hereto transmitted by facsimile or PDF transmission shall be deemed to be their original signatures for all purposes.

Section 7.09. *GOVERNING LAW*.

THIS SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE AND THE NOTES SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, AS APPLIED TO CONTRACTS MADE AND PERFORMED WITHIN THE STATE OF NEW YORK, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, SECTIONS 5-1401 AND 5-1402 OF THE NEW YORK GENERAL OBLIGATIONS LAW AND RULE 327(b) OF THE NEW YORK CIVIL PRACTICE LAWS AND RULES.

[Signatures on Next Page]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture to be duly executed, all as of the day and year first above written.

Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation

By: /s/ John A. Olin
Name: John A. Olin
Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

[Signature Page to Twelfth Supplemental Indenture]

Guarantors:

GE Transportation, a Wabtec Company
RFPC Holding Corp.
Transportation IP Holdings, LLC
Transportation Systems Services Operations Inc.
Wabtec Components LLC
Wabtec Holding, LLC
Wabtec Railway Electronics Holdings, LLC
Wabtec Transportation Systems, LLC

By: /s/ John A. Olin
Name: John A. Olin
Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

[Signature Page to Twelfth Supplemental Indenture]

Computershare Trust Company, National Association (as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association), as Original Trustee

By: /s/ Erika Mullen
Name: Erika Mullen
Title: Vice President

[Signature Page to Twelfth Supplemental Indenture]

U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association,
as Series Trustee

By: /s/ Robert B. Pavlovic
Name: Robert B. Pavlovic
Title: Vice President

[Signature Page to Twelfth Supplemental Indenture]

Exhibit A

FORM OF

5.611% SENIOR NOTE DUE 2034

[THIS SECURITY IS A GLOBAL SECURITY WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE INDENTURE HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AND IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF THE DEPOSITARY OR A NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITARY. THIS SECURITY IS EXCHANGEABLE FOR SECURITIES REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF A PERSON OTHER THAN THE DEPOSITARY OR ITS NOMINEE ONLY IN THE LIMITED CIRCUMSTANCES DESCRIBED IN THE INDENTURE, AND MAY NOT BE TRANSFERRED EXCEPT AS A WHOLE BY THE DEPOSITARY TO A NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITARY, BY A NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITARY TO THE DEPOSITARY OR ANOTHER NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITARY OR BY THE DEPOSITARY OR ANY SUCH NOMINEE TO A SUCCESSOR DEPOSITARY OR A NOMINEE OF SUCH A SUCCESSOR DEPOSITARY.]*

[UNLESS THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRESENTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY, A NEW YORK CORPORATION ("**DTC**"), TO THE COMPANY (AS DEFINED BELOW) OR ITS AGENT FOR REGISTRATION OF TRANSFER, EXCHANGE OR PAYMENT, AND ANY CERTIFICATE ISSUED IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF CEDE & CO. OR IN SUCH OTHER NAME AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC (AND ANY PAYMENT IS TO BE MADE TO CEDE & CO. OR TO SUCH OTHER ENTITY AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC), ANY TRANSFER, PLEDGE OR OTHER USE HEREOF FOR VALUE OR OTHERWISE BY OR TO ANY PERSON IS WRONGFUL INASMUCH AS THE REGISTERED OWNER HEREOF, CEDE & CO., HAS AN INTEREST HEREIN.]*

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION

$

5.611% SENIOR NOTE DUE 2034

No.

CUSIP No. 960386AR1
ISIN No. US960386AR16

*Insert in Global Securities.

Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware (herein called the "**Company**," which term includes any successor Person under the Indenture hereinafter referred to), for value received, hereby promises to pay to [Cede & Co.]*, or registered assigns (the "**Holder**"), the principal sum of _______ ($) on March 11, 2034 (the "**Stated Maturity**"), and to pay interest thereon from the most recent Interest Payment Date (as defined below) to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, or if no interest has been paid or duly provided for, from and including the Issue Date, semi-annually, in cash, in arrears on March 11 and September 11 of each year (each, an "**Interest Payment Date**"), commencing on September 11, 2024, at a rate of 5.611% per annum until the principal hereof is paid or made available for payment. The interest so payable, and punctually paid or duly provided for, on any Interest Payment Date will, as provided in such Indenture, be paid to the Person in whose name this Note is registered at the close of business on the preceding February 25 or August 28, as applicable (each, a "**Regular Record Date**") (whether or not a Business Day); provided that the interest payable at the Stated Maturity will be paid to the Person to whom principal is payable. Any such interest not so punctually paid or duly provided for will forthwith cease to be payable to the Holder on such Regular Record Date and may either be paid to the Person in whose name this Note is registered at the close of business on a special record date for the payment of such defaulted interest to be fixed by the Series Trustee, notice of which shall be given to Holders of the Notes not less than 10 days prior to such special record date, or be paid at any time in any other lawful manner not inconsistent with the requirements of the Depositary and any securities exchange or automated quotation system on which the Notes may be listed or traded, and upon such notice as may be required by the Depositary and such exchange or automated quotation system.

Payments of interest on the Notes will include interest accrued to but excluding the respective Interest Payment Dates. Interest payments for the Notes shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months. If any Interest Payment Date falls on a day that is not a Business Day, the payment of the interest payable on such date will be made on the next succeeding Business Day, and no interest shall accrue on the amount of interest due on that Interest Payment Date for the period from and after such Interest Payment Date to the date of payment. If the Stated Maturity is not a Business Day, the related payment of interest and principal on such Stated Maturity shall be made on the next succeeding Business Day, as if it were made on the date such payment was due, and no interest on such payment shall accrue for the period from and after such Stated Maturity.

Payment of the principal of and interest on the Notes will be made in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment is legal tender for payment of public and private debts, with any such payment that is due at the Stated Maturity of any Note being made upon surrender of such Note to a Paying Agent; provided, however, that payment of interest, subject to such surrender where applicable, (i) may be made at the Company's option by check mailed to the address of the Person entitled thereto as such address shall appear in the records maintained by the Registrar or the Company and (ii) in the case of any Global Security, must be made by wire transfer at such place and to such account at a banking institution in the United States as may be designated in writing to the Series Trustee at least sixteen (16) days prior to the date for payment by the Person entitled thereto.

Payment of the principal of and interest on the Notes will be made in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment is legal tender for payment of public and private debts, with any such payment that is due at the Stated Maturity of any Note being made upon surrender of such Note to a Paying Agent; provided, however, that payment of interest, subject to such surrender where applicable, (i) may be made at the Company's option by check mailed to the address of the Person entitled thereto as such address shall appear in the records maintained by the Registrar or the Company and (ii) in the case of any Global Security, must be made by wire transfer at such place and to such account at a banking institution in the United States as may be designated in writing to the Series Trustee at least sixteen (16) days prior to the date for payment by the Person entitled thereto.

Reference is hereby made to the further provisions of this Note set forth on the reverse hereof, which further provisions shall for all purposes have the same effect as if set forth at this place.

Unless the certificate of authentication hereon has been executed by the Series Trustee referred to on the reverse hereof by manual or electronic signature, this Note shall not be entitled to any benefit under the Indenture or be valid or obligatory for any purpose.

[Signatures on Next Page]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company has caused this instrument to be duly executed.

Dated: ______________

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION

By: ______________________________

Name:

Title:

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICATION

This is one of the Securities of the series designated therein referred to in the within-mentioned Indenture.

U.S. BANK TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, as Series Trustee

Dated: ______________________

By: ______________________
Authorized Signatory

REVERSE OF SENIOR NOTE

This Security is one of a duly authorized issue of securities of the Company (herein called the "**Securities**"), issued and to be issued in one or more series under an Indenture dated as of August 8, 2013, as supplemented by a Second Supplemental Indenture dated as of November 3, 2016 (together, the "**Original Indenture**"), among the Company, the Guarantors (as defined in the Indenture) and Computershare Trust Company, National Association, as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, as Original Trustee (herein called the "**Original Trustee**", which term includes any successor to the Original Trustee under the Indenture), and a Twelfth Supplemental Indenture dated as of March 11, 2024 (the "**Supplemental Indenture**," the Original Indenture, as supplemented by the Supplemental Indenture and as further amended or supplemented from time to time, herein called the "**Indenture**," which term shall have the meaning assigned to it in such instrument), among the Company, the Guarantors, the Original Trustee and U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, as Series Trustee (herein called the "**Series Trustee**", which term includes any successor to the Series Trustee under the Indenture), and reference is hereby made to the Indenture for a statement of the respective rights, limitations of rights, duties and immunities thereunder of the Company, the Guarantors, the Original Trustee, the Series Trustee and the Holders of the Securities and of the terms upon which the Securities are, and are to be, authenticated and delivered. This Security is one of the series designated on the face hereof (the "**Notes**") which is unlimited in aggregate principal amount.

The Notes are redeemable, in whole or in part, at any time, in the manner and with the effect provided in the Indenture.

If an Event of Default with respect to the Notes shall occur and be continuing, the principal of the Notes may be declared due and payable in the manner and with the effect provided in the Indenture.

The Indenture permits, with certain exceptions as therein provided, the amendment thereof and the modification of the rights and obligations of the Company and the rights of the Holders of the Securities of each series to be affected under the Indenture at any time by the Company, the Guarantors and the Series Trustee with the consent of the Holders of a majority in principal amount of the Securities at the time outstanding of each series to be affected. The Indenture also contains provisions permitting the Holders of specified percentages in principal amount of the Securities of each series at the time outstanding, on behalf of the Holders of all Securities of such series, to waive certain past defaults under the Indenture and their consequences. Any such consent or waiver by the Holder of this Note shall be conclusive and binding upon such Holder and upon all future Holders of this Note and of any Note issued upon the registration of transfer hereof or in exchange therefor or in lieu hereof, whether or not notation of such consent or waiver is made upon this Note.

As provided in and subject to the provisions of the Indenture, the Holder of this Note shall not have the right to institute, or to order or direct the Series Trustee to institute, any proceeding, judicial or otherwise, with respect to the Indenture, or for the appointment of a receiver or trustee, or for any other remedy thereunder, unless such Holder shall have previously given the Series Trustee written notice of a continuing Event of Default with respect to the Notes, the Holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Notes at the time outstanding shall have made written request to the Series Trustee to institute proceedings in respect of such Event of Default as Series Trustee and offered the Series Trustee security or indemnity reasonably satisfactory to it against the costs, expenses and liabilities to be incurred or reasonably probable to be incurred in compliance with such request, the Series Trustee for 60 days after its receipt of such notice, request and offer of indemnity has failed to institute any such proceeding and no direction inconsistent with such written request has been given to the Series Trustee during such 60-day period by the Holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding Notes. The foregoing shall not apply to any suit instituted by the Holder of this Note for the enforcement of any payment of principal hereof or premium, if any, or interest hereon on or after the respective due dates expressed or provided for herein.

No reference herein to the Indenture and no provision of the Notes or of the Indenture shall alter or impair the obligation of the Company or any Guarantor, which is absolute and unconditional, to pay the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Notes at the times, place and rate, and in the coin or currency, herein prescribed.

As provided in the Indenture and subject to certain limitations therein set forth, the transfer of this Note is registrable with the Registrar, upon surrender of this Note for registration of transfer at the office or agency of the Registrar or the Company in a place for payment for this Note, duly endorsed by, or accompanied by a written instrument of transfer in form satisfactory to the Company and the Registrar duly executed by, the Holder hereof or his attorney duly authorized in writing, and thereupon one or more new Notes and of like tenor, of authorized denominations and for the same aggregate principal amount, will be issued to the designated transferee or transferees.

The Notes are issuable only in registered form without coupons in denominations of $2,000 and integral multiples of $1,000 in excess thereof. As provided in the Indenture and subject to certain limitations therein set forth, the Notes are exchangeable for a like aggregate principal amount of Notes having the same Stated Maturity and of like tenor of any authorized denominations as requested by the Holder upon surrender of the Note or Notes to be exchanged at the office or agency of the Registrar or the Company.

No service charge shall be made for any such registration of transfer or exchange of the Notes, but the Company may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge payable in connection therewith.

Prior to due presentment of this Note for registration of transfer, the Company, the Series Trustee and any agent of the Company or the Series Trustee may treat the Person in whose name this Security is registered as the owner hereof for all purposes, whether or not this Note be overdue, and none of the Company, the Series Trustee and any such agent shall be affected by notice to the contrary.

All terms used in this Note that are defined in the Indenture shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Indenture.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations, when used in the inscription on the face of this instrument, shall be construed as though they were written out in full according to applicable laws or regulations:

TEN COM -	as tenants in common
TEN ENT -	as tenants by the entireties
JT TEN -	as joint tenants with rights of survivorship and not as tenants in common
UNIF GIFT MIN ACT -	______________________ Custodian for (Cust) ______________________ (Minor) Under Uniform Gifts to Minors Act of ______________________ (State)

Additional abbreviations may also be used though not on the above list.

ASSIGNMENT FORM

To assign this Note, fill in the following form:

FOR VALUE RECEIVED, the undersigned hereby sell(s) and transfer(s) unto

___

(please insert Social Security or other identifying number of assignee)

___

___

___

PLEASE PRINT OR TYPEWRITE NAME AND ADDRESS, INCLUDING POSTAL ZIP CODE OF ASSIGNEE
the within Note and all rights thereunder, hereby irrevocably constituting and appointing

___

___

___

agent to transfer said Note on the books of the Company, with full power of substitution in the premises.

Dated: _____________________

____

NOTICE: The signature to this assignment must correspond with the name as written upon the face of the within instrument in every particular without alteration or enlargement, or any change whatsoever.

OPTION OF HOLDER TO ELECT PURCHASE

If you elect to have this Note purchased by the Company pursuant to Section 2.06 of the Supplemental Indenture, check this box: ☐

If you want to elect to have only part of this Note purchased by the Company pursuant to Section 2.07 of the Supplemental Indenture, state the principal amount (must be at least $2,000 and integral multiples of $1,000 in excess thereof):

$______________

Date: ___________ Your Signature: ______________________________

(Sign exactly as your name appears on the other side of the Security)

Signature Guaranteed: ______________________________

(Signature must be guaranteed)

The signature(s) should be guaranteed by an eligible guarantor institution (banks, stockbrokers, savings and loan associations and credit unions with membership in an approved signature guarantee medallion program), pursuant to SEC Rule 17Ad-15.

[FORM OF NOTATION RELATING TO GUARANTEE]

NOTATION OF GUARANTEE

Each Guarantor signing below has fully, unconditionally and absolutely guaranteed, to the extent set forth in the Indenture and subject to the provisions in the Indenture, the due and punctual payment of the principal of and interest on the Securities to which this notation is affixed and all other amounts due and payable under the Indenture and the Securities to which this notation is affixed by the Company.

The obligations of each Guarantor to the Holders of Securities to which this notation is affixed and to the Series Trustee pursuant to the Guarantee and the Indenture are expressly set forth in Article IX-A of the Indenture and reference is hereby made to the Indenture for the precise terms of the Guarantee.

No past, present or future stockholder, officer, director, member, manager, partner, employee or incorporator, as such, of any of the Guarantors shall have any liability under the Guarantee by reason of such person's status as stockholder, officer, director, member, manager, partner, employee or incorporator. Each Holder of a Note by holding a Note waives and releases all such liability. This waiver and release are part of the consideration for the issuance of the Guarantees.

Each Holder of a Note by holding a Note agrees that any Guarantor named below shall have no further liability with respect to its Guarantee if such Guarantor otherwise ceases to be liable in respect of its Guarantee in accordance with the terms of the Indenture.

Capitalized terms used but not defined herein have the meanings given to them in the Indenture.

GE Transportation, a Wabtec Company
RFPC Holding Corp.
Transportation IP Holdings, LLC
Transportation Systems Services Operations Inc.
Wabtec Components LLC
Wabtec Holding, LLC
Wabtec Railway Electronics Holdings, LLC
Wabtec Transportation Systems, LLC

By: ______________________________

Name: ______________________________

Title: ______________________________

Exhibit 5.1

JONES DAY

250 VESEY STREET • NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10281.1047
TELEPHONE: +1.212.326.3939 • JONESDAY.COM

March 11, 2024

Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation
30 Isabella Street
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15212

Re: $500,000,000 of 5.611% Senior Notes due 2034 of Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We are acting as counsel for Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "***Company***"), in connection with the issuance and sale of $500,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 5.611% Senior Notes due 2034 of the Company (collectively, the "***Notes***"), and the full and unconditional guarantee of the Notes (each a "***Guarantee***", and collectively the "***Guarantees***") by the guarantors listed on Exhibit A hereto (collectively, the "***Guarantors***"), pursuant to the Underwriting Agreement, dated February 26, 2024 (the "***Underwriting Agreement***"), by and among the Company, the Guarantors and Citigroup Global Markets Inc., J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, PNC Capital Markets LLC and TD Securities (USA) LLC, acting as representatives of the several underwriters named therein (the "***Underwriters***"). The Notes and the Guarantees are to be issued under the indenture, dated August 8, 2013, by and between the Company and Computershare Trust Company, National Association (as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association), as trustee (the "***Base Trustee***"), as amended and supplemented by the second supplemental indenture, dated November 3, 2016 (the "***Second Supplemental Indenture***"), among the Company, the guarantors party thereto and the Base Trustee (collectively, the "***Base Indenture***"). The Base Indenture, as further amended and supplemented by the twelfth supplemental indenture relating to the Notes, dated March 11, 2024 (the "***Twelfth Supplemental Indenture***"), among the Company, the Guarantors, the Base Trustee and U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, as series trustee (the "***Series Trustee***"), is collectively referred to herein as the "***Indenture***".

In connection with the opinions expressed herein, we have examined such documents, records and matters of law as we have deemed relevant or necessary for purposes of such opinions. Based on the foregoing, and subject to the further limitations, qualifications and assumptions set forth herein, we are of the opinion that:

1. The Notes constitute valid and binding obligations of the Company.

2. The Guarantees constitute valid and binding obligations of the Guarantors.

For purposes of the opinions expressed herein, we have assumed that (i) each of the Base Trustee and the Series Trustee, respectively, has authorized, executed and delivered the Indenture, (ii) the Notes have been duly authenticated by the Series Trustee in accordance with the Indenture and (iii) the Indenture is the valid, binding and enforceable obligation of each of the Base Trustee and the Series Trustee, as the case may be.

For purposes of the opinion expressed in paragraph 2, we have assumed that (i) Transportation Systems Services Operations Inc. (the "Other Guarantor") is a corporation existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of Nevada, (ii) the Guarantee of the Other Guarantor referred to therein has been (A) authorized by all necessary corporate action of the Other Guarantor and, (B) executed and delivered by the Other Guarantor under the laws of the State of Nevada, and (iii) the execution, delivery, performance and compliance with the terms and provisions of such Guarantee by the Other Guarantor does not violate or conflict with the laws of the State of Nevada, or the terms and provisions of the articles or certificate of incorporation or bylaws of the Other Guarantor.

The opinions expressed herein are limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, fraudulent transfer and fraudulent conveyance, voidable preference, moratorium or other similar laws and related regulations and judicial doctrines from time to time in effect relating to or affecting creditors' rights and remedies generally, and by general equitable principles and public policy considerations, whether such principles and considerations are considered in a proceeding at law or at equity.

As to facts material to the opinions and assumptions expressed herein, we have relied upon oral or written statements and representations of officers and other representatives of the Company, the Guarantors and others. The opinions expressed herein are limited to the (i) laws of the State of New York, (ii) General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, and (iii) Delaware Limited Liability Company Act, in each case as currently in effect, and we express no opinion as to the effect of the laws of any other jurisdiction.

We hereby consent to the filing of this opinion as Exhibit 5.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K dated the date hereof filed by the Company and incorporated by reference into the Registration Statement on Form S-3 (Registration No. 333-275386) (the "***Registration Statement***"), filed by the Company and the Guarantors to effect the registration of the Notes and the Guarantees under the Securities Act of 1933 (the "***Act***") and to the reference to Jones Day under the caption "Legal Matters" in the prospectus constituting a part of such Registration Statement. In giving such consent, we do not thereby admit that we are included in the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Act or the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission promulgated thereunder.

Very truly yours,
/s/ Jones Day

Exhibit A

Name	State of Incorporation
GE Transportation, a Wabtec Company	Delaware
RFPC Holding Corp.	Delaware
Transportation IP Holdings, LLC	Delaware
Wabtec Components LLC	Delaware
Wabtec Holding, LLC	Delaware
Wabtec Railway Electronics Holdings, LLC	Delaware
Wabtec Transportation Systems, LLC	Delaware
Transportation Systems Services Operations Inc.	Nevada

Exhibit 5.2

Snell & Wilmer L.L.P.
Hughes Center
3883 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 1100
Las Vegas, NV 89169-5958
TELEPHONE: 702.784.5200
FACSIMILE: 702.784.5252

March 11, 2024

Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation
30 Isabella Street
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15212

Re: $500,000,000 of 5.611% Senior Notes due 2034 of Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have acted as special Nevada counsel for Transportation Systems Services Operations Inc., a Nevada corporation (the "Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor") in connection with (a) that certain Underwriting Agreement dated February 26, 2024 (the "Underwriting Agreement"), pursuant to which Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), proposes to issue and sell $500,000,000 aggregate principal amount of the Company's 5.611% Senior Notes due 2034 (the "Notes") to the several Underwriters named in, and in the respective amounts set forth in, Schedule A thereto, which Notes will be guaranteed, on an unconditional basis, by the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor and the other guarantors listed in Schedule B thereto, and (b) that certain Twelfth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of even date herewith (the "Supplemental Indenture"), by and among the Company, the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor and certain other guarantors party thereto, Computershare Trust Company, National Association (as successor to Wells Fargo Bank, National Association) (the "Original Trustee") and U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, as trustee for the Notes (the "Trustee"), which Supplemental Indenture supplements that certain Indenture dated as of August 8, 2013 (the "Base Indenture"), as previously supplemented by the Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 3, 2016, among the Company, the guarantors party thereto, and the Original Trustee (the "Second Supplemental Indenture" and, together with the Base Indenture, the "Original Indenture"). The Original Indenture and Supplemental Indenture are collectively referred to herein as the "Indenture."

As used in this opinion, the phrase "to our knowledge," or words of similar import, mean, as to matters of fact, that, to the actual knowledge of the attorneys within our firm principally responsible for representation of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor in connection with the Underwriting Agreement, Supplemental Indenture, and Notation (as hereinafter defined), but without any independent factual investigation or verification of any kind, such matters are factually correct.

For purposes of this opinion, we have examined such questions of law and fact as we have deemed necessary or appropriate. We have examined only the following documents and have made no other investigation or inquiry:

I. Documents Examined.

A. We have reviewed the Underwriting Agreement, the Original Indenture, and the Supplemental Indenture (including the Notation of Guarantee ("Notation"), the form of which is attached thereto).

B. In addition, we have reviewed the following documents (the "Organizational Documents"):

1. Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor, filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Nevada (the "Secretary of State") on September 18, 2018;

2. Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor, dated October 10, 2018;

3. Unanimous Written Consent of the Board of Directors of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor, dated May 31, 2019;

4. Unanimous Written Consent of the Board of Directors of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor, dated June 12, 2020;

5. Unanimous Written Consent of the Board of Directors of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor, dated February 21, 2024.

6. Officer's Certificate of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor, dated as of even date herewith;

7. Opinion Certificate of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor, dated as of even date herewith, which we have relied upon with your permission; and

8. Certificate of Existence With Status in Good Standing with respect to the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor, dated February 22, 2024, issued by the Secretary of State (the "Good Standing Certificate").

II. Opinions.

Based on the foregoing, and subject to the assumptions, qualifications and limitations set forth below, it is our opinion that:

A. The Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor is a corporation validly existing under the laws of the State of Nevada and, based solely upon the Good Standing Certificate, the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor is in good standing under the laws of the State of Nevada.

B. The execution and delivery of the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, and Notation, and the performance of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor's obligations thereunder, have been duly authorized by all requisite corporate action on the part of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor.

C. The Supplemental Indenture and Notation have been duly executed and delivered by the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor.

D. The execution and delivery of the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, and Notation, and the performance of Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor's obligations thereunder, will not violate: (i) any Organizational Documents, (ii) any applicable law, rule, statute or regulation of the State of Nevada, or (iii) to our knowledge, any order or decree of any court, arbitrator, or governmental agency that is binding upon the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor or its properties.

E. The Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor has the requisite corporate power and authority to enter into the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, and Notation, and to carry out the terms and conditions and perform the obligations applicable to it under the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, and Notation.

F. No authorization, consent or other approval of, notice to or filing with any Nevada court, governmental authority or regulatory body is required to authorize or is required in connection with the execution and delivery by the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor of the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, or Notation, or the performance by the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor of its obligations thereunder.

III. Assumptions.

With your permission, in rendering the foregoing opinions, we have made the following assumptions. We have made these assumptions without independent verification, and with the understanding that we are under no duty to inquire or investigate regarding such matters.

A. Each natural person who is executing the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, or Notation possesses the legal competency and capacity necessary for such individual to execute the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, or Notation, as the case may be.

B. The Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, and Notation accurately and completely describe and contain the parties' mutual intent, understanding, and business purposes, and there are no oral or written statements, agreements, understandings, or negotiations, nor any usage of trade or course of prior dealing among the parties, that directly or indirectly modify, define, amend, supplement, or vary, or purport to modify, define, amend, supplement, or vary, any of the terms of the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, or Notation, or any of the parties' rights or obligations thereunder, by waiver or otherwise.

C. The compliance by all persons other than the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor with any and all applicable laws, rules and regulations with which such persons are required to comply relating to or affecting the matters and actions contemplated in the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, or Notation.

D. The result of the application of New York law as specified in the Underwriting Agreement and Indenture will not be contrary to a fundamental policy of the law of any other state with which the parties may have material or relevant contacts and as to which there is a materially greater interest in determining an issue of choice of law.

E. The Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, and Notation will each be duly delivered for value and for the consideration provided for in or contemplated by the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, or Notation, as the case may be.

F. All signatures on the documents are genuine.

G. All documents submitted to us as originals are authentic; all documents submitted to us as certified or photostatic copies or as unexecuted forms conform to the original documents; all public records reviewed are accurate and complete; and the certificates and other documentation issued or prepared by governmental authorities or officers of the Nevada Subsidiary Guarantor are accurate as of the date of this letter even though they may have been signed or issued on an earlier or later date.

IV. Qualifications and Limitations.

The opinions set forth above are subject to the following qualifications and limitations:

A. We are qualified to practice law in the State of Nevada, and we do not purport to be experts on, or to express any opinion concerning, any law other than the law of the State of Nevada and the federal laws of the United States of America that, in our experience, are generally applicable to transactions of this type.

B. The opinions expressed in this letter are based upon the law and facts in effect on the date hereof, and we assume no obligation to update, revise or supplement this opinion.

C. We express no opinion as to any parties' compliance with any foreign, federal, state or local anti-money laundering laws, regulations or rules, or the effect, if any, such laws, rules or regulations may have on the Underwriting Agreement, Indenture, or Notation. We express no opinion as to the applicability or effect of federal or state securities laws, including the securities laws of the State of Nevada, or as to federal or state laws regarding fraudulent transfers.

D. This opinion is being furnished to the Company solely for its benefit and may not be used, disseminated, circulated, quoted, referred to or relied upon by any other person (including by way of subrogation or assignment) or for any other purpose without our prior written consent. This opinion is rendered as of the date set forth above, and we express no opinion as to circumstances or events that may occur subsequent to such date. We assume no duty to update or supplement this opinion to reflect any facts or circumstances that may hereafter come to our attention or reflect any changes in any law that may hereafter occur or become effective. This opinion is limited to the matters expressly set forth in this letter and no opinion is to be implied or inferred beyond the matters expressly so stated.

We hereby consent to the filing of this opinion as Exhibit 5.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K dated the date hereof filed by the Company and incorporated by reference into the Registration Statement on Form S-3 (Registration No. 333-275386) (the "Registration Statement"), filed by the Company and the Guarantors to effect the registration of the Notes and the related guarantees under the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Act"). In giving such consent, we do not thereby admit that we are included in the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Act or the rules and regulations of the U. S. Securities and Exchange Commission promulgated thereunder.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Snell & Wilmer L.L.P.